

Roll No. ....

**12048**

**MBA 2 Year 3rd Semester (CBCS)**

**Examination – December, 2018**

**OBJECT ORIENTED ANALYSIS AND DESIGN**

Paper : 17IMG23CT1

Time : Three Hours ] [ Maximum Marks : 50

*Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

**Note :** Section – A (Question No. 1) is compulsory. Attempt one question from each Unit in Section – B. All questions carry equal marks.

**SECTION – A**

1. (a) Why object orientation is needed ?
- (b) What is use case modelling ?
- (c) Why is object constraint language used?
- (d) What are the different degrees of coupling among objects ?
- (e) What is debugging ?



## SECTION - B

### UNIT - I

2. (a) What is data hiding ? What are the different mechanisms for protecting data from the external users of a class's objects ?  
(b) Why object-oriented programming approach is the preferred form of programming over other approaches ?
3. What is polymorphism ? Write a program to overload the + operator for manipulating the Distance class.

### UNIT - II

4. "An Object Modelling Language is a standardized set of symbols and ways of arranging them to model (part of) an object oriented software design or system design." Explain.
5. What is dynamic modelling ? Discuss the purpose of dynamic modelling.

### UNIT - III

6. (a) What is the difference between member functions defined inside and outside the body of a class ? How are inline member functions defined outside the body of a class ?  
(b) What are empty classes ? Can instances of empty classes be created ? Give reasons.
7. What do you mean by Constructors ? Explain various types of Constructors in C++ with examples.

## UNIT - IV

8. (a) What are the different forms of inheritance supported by C++ ? Explain them with an example.  
(b) What is a class hierarchy ? Explain how inheritance helps in building class hierarchies.
9. (a) Describe different methods of realizing polymorphism in C++.  
(b) Justify the need for virtual functions in C++.  
(c) Why C++ supports type compatibles pointers unlike C ?